

THE EMPRESS EXPRESS

VOLUME XXII No. 48

EMPRESS, ALTA. THURSDAY, May 2nd, 1935

Price: \$2.00 Per Year.

United Church

Empress—
Sunday School, 2:00 p.m.
Evening Service, 7:30 p.m.
Wainfield, 4 p.m.
Rev. A. J. Law, B.A., Pastor

Potatoes as Stock Feed

When the true value of potatoes as feed for live stock and poultry is realized, much larger quantities than at the present employed will be used. With high prices for stock and poultry feed and a surplus of potatoes in Eastern Canada, stock raisers near the plentiful supplies of potatoes have a good opportunity to reduce their feed bills by feeding potatoes. Other countries make much use of potatoes as stock feed. Germany for instance, only 30 per cent of the total potato crop is used for table purposes, and approximately 40 per cent for stock purposes. On the other hand, in Canada, 65 per cent of the crop finds its way to the table and only about 11 per cent for stock feeding. Stock raisers says the "Agricultural Situation and Outlook" recently issued by the Dom. Department of Agriculture and the Dom. Dept. of Trade and Commerce, would be well advised to inform themselves on the proper methods of feeding potatoes in the ration to ensure the best results. In brief, potatoes are in fact, "watered" carbohydrates. They may be used, therefore, as a substitute for barley and corn, as in the rations of pigs, in which case it is important to bear in mind that four pounds of potatoes are equal to one pound of cereal meal.

Mr. and Mrs. H. McCullough, of Buffalo, were visitors in town on Thursday of last week.

BARGAIN FARES to EASTERN CANADA May 17 to 30

CIRCLE OF TRAVEL
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or STANDARD SLEEPERS

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CANADIAN
PACIFIC

AT This SEASON

pictures of members of the family, family groups and outdoor scenes are desirable and offer added enjoyment in spring activities. We are pleased to assist you in your kodak problems. See us for Supplies and Developing.
GOLF CLUBS and SUPPLIES

EMPRESS DRUG CO., Ltd.

We are agents for leading American Cut Flowers ordered on shortest possible notice.

Golden Wedding

The fiftieth anniversary of the marriage of John Wick and Carrie Redstrom was celebrated with a banquet at Leland hall, on April 22nd. Their entire family of four sons and four daughters were present, also eleven of the grandchildren and over one hundred guests.

The banquet was tastefully arranged and efficiently managed by a committee consisting of Mr. Domarest, toastmaster, and Mrs. Domarest, as manager and hostess. Messrs. and Mrs. James F. Lyden, J. Muz, A. McDonald, C. Larson and W. Jenner.

The tables and hall were tastefully and appropriately decorated in white and gold, and a well planned program was provided. Prior to the banquet, the happy couple renewed their marriage vows, the service being read by the Rev. Mr. L. W. The couple were attended by five of the grandchildren, two of the youngest being a page and flower girl. Mrs. Wick carried a bouquet of brides' roses presented by the family.

After receiving the congratulations of the assembled company, the couple were conducted to the head table, and all sat down to a five-course banquet.

Between courses toasts were proposed and responded to, presentations were made and appropriate items of entertainment given.

The toast of the evening was proposed by G. Chudleigh and responded to by Mrs. Wick. Mrs. Angus McDonald, on behalf of the Leland Branch of the Women's Institute, presented Mrs. Wick with a large bouquet of flowers. Mr. Wick

Fifty Years in Double Harness By CARRIE M. WICK

Two score and ten brave years have passed
Since Dad and I were wed
No fortune great have we amassed,
But never lacked for bread.
Nor fancy team work can we boast
Since we assumed the yoke,
A guiding hand we've needed most
Like eels when badly broke.
Sometimes when dad would start to "howl"
I wanted to go "ree",
And then we'd tug a while "see saw",
Not wits for him nor me.
When I voiced south, Dad edged to north,
But at the steepest grade
We strove as one for all our worth
And, so far progress made.

The weather she changed a lot
From time to time and, we
Have often had it fairly hot.
Then quite too cold, may be,
Some days our skies have been bright blue
And some a dull grey.
But after all the sun broke through
And cheered us on our way.
Our trail had once been hilly ground
With rutted and slippery toes,
Though now my vision has found
Where we have travelled through,
And level stretches for a while
Oh! eased our weary feet,
And truly know another more
Our dimming eyes may greet.

Thus step by step down through the years
We've trudged by God's own grace,
Sometimes in triumph, oft in tears
We've sought to find His face.
For children, and grandchildren too,
And friends we thank the Lord,
We keep His promises in view
As hidden in His word.

As travel weary children we
Our onward way shall wend,
Then may God's arms about us be
To love and to defend.
And when our pilgrimage is past,
I pray we be so blest
That side by side asleep, at last
We may be laid to rest.

Mass Meeting At Jenner

A mass meeting of Social Creditors was held at Jenner, on Saturday evening, April 27. The meeting was addressed briefly by C. Olson of Lethbridge, and R. Klinsk, Jr., of Jenner. D. Lush, principal speaker of the evening, then addressed the meeting and described the basic principles of Social Credit. His address continued until near 11 p.m. Delegates were chosen for the constituency convention at Suffield on May 2nd. Messrs. Wainfield, Thibault, and Messrs. were selected. The hall was filled to capacity for the meeting.

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Offered Liberal Candidacy?

It is rumored that W. R. Howson, prov. liberal leader, has approached Gerry McGeer, mayor of Vancouver, asking him if he would accept, if offered, the liberal candidacy for the provincial constituency of Ananda or Peace River. It is understood that Mayor McGeer has federal aspirations.

Alberta House Prorogues

The fifth and last session of Alberta's seventh legislature prorogued last Wednesday and a general election announcement may be expected.

For fifty-two days the members sat in session, facing an enormous gilet of bills and resolutions that kept coming down till the very last day.

The question of redistribution of the House on the last day. D. M. Duggan, conservative leader, wanted the number of members in the next House cut down from 63 to 54. Mr. Shields, U.F.A. of McLeod, wanted it cut down to 20 members elected at large. Mr. W. R. Howson, liberal leader offered an amendment calling for "a substantial reduction" in the number of members. This amendment was defeated by a vote of 27 to 21.

After a hot debate, the government forces succeeded in defeating the resolutions and amendments offered by Messrs. Shields and Howson. So the coming general election will be for the same number of seats with the same electoral boundaries as at the last general election.

The Shields resolution also asked for a special fall session to put through redistribution, members to receive a per diem allowance for the proposed session. The defeat of this resolution is taken to mean that the general election will not be deferred after late June or early July. It is expected new voters lists will be made out.

The new libel and slander legislation embodied in the two bills passed by the government, make these new laws more drastic than any in any part of the British Empire, in part penalties of \$5000.00 on a paper owned by a corporation and fines of \$1000.00 each on the owner, editors and writers who publish statements of claim in civil actions, or reports of injunctive obtained ex parte before a judge in chambers, or anything but a bare outline of the proceedings in civil actions and matrimonial suits. Novels and other hand-published works which could any prohibited matter are also liable to a fine of \$1000.00 each.

A resolution of M. Dechen, liberal of St. Paul, to start a "work and wages" program, was amended out of recognition by government members. However, they allowed his resolution to pass advocating the adoption of a policy that would restore and maintain "the hope, courage, faith and confidence and respect of the youth of Alberta." He managed also to secure endorsement of a resolution in favor of crop insurance.

A Teacher's Bill, designed to give the teacher's professional standing in their work was defeated.

Good Precipitation

Weather of the past few days has been windy and cold with dust clouds hanging over head. A welcome break occurred at mid-day on Tuesday, when some heavy showers of rain fell but failed to clear the sky of dust clouds.

The precipitation recorded in the rain which fell throughout Tuesday night was .52 of an inch.

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St. Mary's Anglican Church

Sunday, May 5:
Eutary—11 a.m., Holy Communion.
Baptism—7:30 p.m., Evensong and Sermon.
Mayfield—2:00 p.m., Evensong and Sermon.
Leland—4:30 p.m., Evensong and Sermon.

J. S. Parke
Vicar.

Was Born In Scotland

According to a United Press despatch, which appeared in the Sunday Express of London, Eng. Mr. J. E. Brownlee, ex-premier of Alberta, was born in Scotland in 1879, and was educated at Hutcheson's Grammar School, Glasgow, migrating to Canada in 1903. He settled as a farmer in Alberta, and was first elected to the Alberta Legislative Assembly in 1921. He has been minister of Municipal Affairs, minister of health, provincial treasurer, and premier.

T. Ryder, of Swift Current, Sask., accountant, is a visitor in town this week.

It is expected that on his return from England, Canada's prime minister will be Sir Richard B. Bennett.

Here and There

Li-Col. F. A. Gascoigne, recently retired secretary-treasurer, Canadian Pacific Steamships, has been elected president of the Dominion of Canada Rifle Association at the annual meeting of the Association held recently, succeeding Li-Col. R. C. Crowe, of the Ministry of National Defence.

D. S. Thomson, who has been appointed assistant superintendent, Canadian Pacific Railway, Smith Falls, was, prior to his promotion, chief clerk in the office of the vice-president and general manager of the railway at Montreal. On leaving to take up his new appointment he was presented with a gold standard railway watch and a purse of money by his fellow-workers in the office.

Just 150 years ago the first Day settled in Nanaimo and a few nights ago his descendants, Marjorie and John Day, celebrated the momentous occasion at a supper dance at the Royal York Hotel, Toronto. This makes the anniversary of the Day family continuously resident in Canada.

Sixty-two calls at European ports will be made by the five express "Beaver" class cargo steamers of the Canadian Pacific fleet this summer, according to the season's schedule recently issued by Canadian Pacific Steamships. Crossings will take nine and a half days in each direction and will touch at London, Antwerp, and Hamburg.

JOB PRINTING

Visiting Cards, Business Cards
Letterheads, Statements, Envelopes, Posters, Auction Sale Posters and Commercial Printing.

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THE EMPRESS EXPRESS

Pie Social At Cavendish

A concert pie social and dance was held at Cavendish on Friday night. D. Lush was present and mentioned off the pie. He reports there was a good attendance present, and the event a good success. Funds were raised for Social Credit purposes and delegates were appointed for the constituency convention at Suffield.



Concentration Of Wealth Is Cause Of Most Of Country's Economic Ills

Toronto.—Because control of the credit sources of Canada is concentrated in a very small number of men, a deadlock is created which is the cause of most of the country's economic troubles, in the opinion of Hon. H. H. Stevens, former Dominion minister of trade and commerce. He spoke here Saturday night to more than 200 members of the Victoria College Alumni Association on the subject of "Taking Stock in Canada."

Those who control the credit resources of the country ought to be given a final chance to supply a scheme for a construction program, Mr. Stevens said. But, if they failed to respond, he would advocate a National Construction Corporation to be financed by issue of low interest bonds guaranteed by the government. If necessary, such a scheme would be self-liquidating.

The most significant lesson Canada had learned during the national "stocktaking" of recent years was that this concentration alone intervened to prevent formation of a conscious policy in handling the credit system of the Dominion. Increasing consolidations in industry and concentration in the control of credit in the last 15 years were responsible for the death of the free men who

Amendment Carried

Senate Rules Limit Of \$5,000 On Farm Loans

Ottawa.—By a vote of 13-3, with party lines divided, a maximum of \$5,000 was placed on mortgage loans of the Canadian farm loan board under an amendment carried in the senate banking and commerce committee.

Moved by Senator Lendrum McMeekin (Cons., Winnipeg), the amendment, in the words of supporters of the change, is to "spread out the fund and make it available to the greatest number."

The repayment period remains at "not in excess of 25 years." An amendment by Senator C. B. Lanthier (Cons., Montreal) to limit the period to 15 years was defeated, while an amendment of Senator R. S. Little (Lib., London) to make the period 20 years encountered the same fate.

Plant Breeding Investigations

Report Is Presented By National Research Council

Winnipeg.—Plant breeding investigations were discussed by the associate committee on grain research of the National Research Council here.

Dr. J. E. Macbrack, of the rust research laboratory, presented a report on root-rot investigations. The general belief that varieties of wheat did not differ in their reaction to common root-rot was unfounded, said Dr. Macbrack. The investigations have also disclosed distinct varieties existed.

Dr. G. A. Ledingham, National Research Council, will continue his investigations into soil organisms which can be studied only in the living roots of the various plants. Dr. Ledingham began the study when on the staff of the University of Saskatchewan.

First Silver Dollar Minted

Canadian Coin Will Be Sent To King George

Ottawa.—Canada's first silver dollar was minted April 4 by Finance Minister Edgar N. Rhodes and here fully preserved for transmission to King George whose 25 years of reign it commemorates.

In the presence of J. H. Campbell, master of the royal Canadian mint, and other officials and spectators, Mr. Rhodes lifted the lever on the huge stamping machine and thus was created the beautiful silver piece that is to be known as the "George dollar."

The first issue will be 100,000 and by May 1 they will be in the hands of banks throughout the Dominion for general issue of the public.

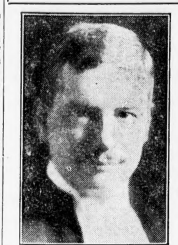
Starting Memorial Fund

Australia Follows Plan Of Other Dominions To Mark Jubilee

Canberra, Australia.—Following similar steps in the United Kingdom and other Dominions, the Australian government announced that with His Majesty's approval it was launching an Australian-wide appeal for a memorial fund for the royal jubilee. The fund will be devoted here to combating maternal mortality. The government is opening the fund with a donation of \$50,000 (Australian), equivalent to about \$118,500.

Price Of Canadian Flax
Sarnia, Ont.—Increase in the price of Canadian flax was forecast by Howard Fraught of Forest, former M.L.A., who was chief flax purchasing agent for the allies during the Great War. Canadian flax is now finding a market in Northern Ireland where it is quoted at 18 to 20 cents a pound when ready for spinning.

NEW JUDGE



Henry Hague Davie, K.C., Judge of the Ontario Appeal Court, who has been appointed to the Bench of the Supreme Court of Canada.

U.S. Drouth Conditions

Believe Arid Area Is Beginning To Spread Eastward

Washington.—Severe dry conditions which observers noted closely paralleled those marking the beginning of last summer's disastrous drought were reported in the weekly weather and crop bulletin of the United States weather bureau.

The bureau said the precipitation still was deficient over most of the northern great plains region and that the arid area was beginning to spread eastward. It was recalled that this was what occurred last year.

"Some adjacent sections to the eastward are becoming dry, notably eastern Kansas," while precipitation was deficient over most of the northern great plain," the report said. It noted the continuation of dust storms in "the severely dry western area."

Kansas is the largest wheat producing state in the United States, most of the crop being grown in the eastern part of that state.

De Valera Asks Plebiscite

In Effort To Prove Majority Want A United Ireland

Dublin.—A demand for a plebiscite to show that Ireland did not wish to be partitioned was before the people of the Free State.

President Eamon De Valera voiced the demand in a forceful speech in the day which subsequently gave third reading to the government's citizenship bill giving status distinct from British citizenship to residents of the Free State.

A plebiscite if Britain would consent to hold one would prove that a majority of the Irish people wanted a United Ireland said De Valera.

May Grow Soft Wheat

B.C. Is Investigating Varieties And Most Suitable Zones

Winnipeg.—Definite conclusions may be expected next year in the soft wheat investigation now being carried out in British Columbia, it was reported by Dr. L. H. Newman, Dominion cerealist, at the meeting of the associate committees on grain research of the national research council.

The investigation is being made to determine the varieties and zones best suited for the growing of soft wheat.

Return To England

St. George's, Bermuda.—After an flying visit to Bermuda the Duke and Duchess of Kent sailed April 3 for England at the end of their honeymoon tour through the West Indies and the Bahamas.

HELLO TOKYO! LONDON CALLING! ARE YOU THERE?



- Non-interference with internal affairs.
 - Non-assistance of an aggressor.
 - Consultation among the powers in case any trouble should arise.
- The pact would be signed between individual countries but later could be assimilated into a general scheme.
- Sir John also will take to Streva two other Hitler offers, less clearly specified and it is understood, not detailed on paper:

- Willingness to sign an arms limitation treaty but with the proviso that Germany be accorded full numerical equality with France or Britain, whichever is stronger on land and in the air.
- Willingness to sign a Danubian pact which would closely define what non-interference with Austria is. The importance of this is minimized by official belief that a definition to satisfy cannot be found.

1. Non-aggression.

Britain May Play Mediating Role In Great Peace Conference

Austria Increasing Army

Decides To Follow Example Of Germany For Arms Equality

Vienna.—The Austrian government decided to follow Germany's example in increasing its armed forces.

A 60-word communique, issued shortly after the cabinet met with Premier Kurt Schuschnigg presiding, disclosed steps to achieve that end already have been started.

Under the treaty of St. Germain, Austria's army was limited to 20,000 men, this figure including officers and "deput troops."

The communique asserted Austria's right to arms equality, saying: "The cabinet expressed the unanimous conception that the granting to Austria of full equality was a self-evident supposition."

Whether military conscription such as that re-instituted in Germany in mid-March was contemplated was not revealed.

Military circles, however, lent attention to reports an immediate effort would be made to increase the present army from 30,000 to 60,000 and that "ch effect would be accomplished by the gradual elimination of private armies such as the Heimwehr and the Catholic storm troops."

For Direct Relief

Federal Government Loans To B.C. And Saskatchewan

Ottawa.—Loans amounting to \$1,250,000 and \$1,000,000 for British Columbia and Saskatchewan respectively have been approved by the government to assist these provinces in taking care of direct relief, according to several orders-in-council tabled in the House of Commons.

Saskatchewan's \$1,000,000 is to pay outstanding accounts for relief in the drought areas. In addition Saskatchewan is given some further relief from immediate payment of loans made by the Dominion which matured last month. These totaled \$1,029,015. They were extended for another year.

Far-Reaching Plan To Start Building Activity On Dominion-Wide Scale

Ottawa.—A far-reaching scheme to start house-building activity and thereby absorb many of the unemployed in Canada was laid before the commons committee on housing by Dr. W. C. Clark, deputy minister of finance. It provided for a national housing board with headquarters in Ottawa and local housing boards throughout the country.

By the proposals which the deputy minister submitted, a \$500,000 building scheme could be started, he said, with contribution of \$100,000 from the federal treasury. The Dominion would provide a part of what is termed the junior money for the building campaign.

The scheme and the announcement of the mortgage companies that they had over \$25,000,000 they were anxious to get out on new construction in Canada were highlights of the meeting of the committee. Representatives of the mortgage companies gave a review of the loaning situation in Canada. They had withdrawn from lending in the province of Alberta, they said, because of prior liens the Alberta government had put into effect in that province.

Dr. Clark's plan would provide sufficient money to a person owning a house to insure it against fire. The money would be supplied by local housing boards and the inspection and appraising of the mortgage would be done by the insurance and mortgage companies who would have the first mortgage on the property.

A local housing board would finance a building project in the case of homes for owners for say \$1,000, 500 as follows:

First mortgage debentures to mortgage and insurance companies, \$650,000.

Preferred stock to be purchased by the central housing board out of federal money, \$300,000.

Common stock to be purchased by municipal, provincial, charitable bodies, public-spirited citizens and contracting interests, \$150,000.

Assuming the sites were worth 10 per cent of the cost of the buildings constructed on them, the total value of the properties would be \$1,100,000.

The mortgage companies would be advancing 60 per cent of that total which is the amount required by statute. An alternative suggestion by Dr. Clark was that mortgage companies advance 80 per cent, and the Dominion government guarantee the top 20 per cent. The process might be simpler. In the case of houses for rent, the mortgages would be less. It was emphasized there is already a lot for first-mortgage money that is the 60 per cent of the appraised value of property. The scarcity is a lack of money, the remaining 40 per cent.

Ethiopia Moves Troops

Government Explains Action Taken To Defend Frontiers

Addis Ababa, Ethiopia.—Ethiopia is moving troops to her frontiers, authoritative sources revealed, to meet what her government regards as a threat from Italy's East African forces.

The Ethiopian detachments were said to be moving in large numbers to the Eritrean and Italian Somali-land borders.

Government sources were quick to explain the activities were solely for defensive purposes. Described as "being organized on a more efficient basis than Ethiopia's tribesmen ever have been," the troops were under strict orders from Emperor Haile Selassie to avoid contact with Italian border garrisons.

Ethiopia "is no intention of undertaking an offensive, it was authoritatively explained.

Meeting With Success

Chancellor Asks Nova Scotia Troops To Close Good Friday

Halifax.—Thirteen theatre managers in Nova Scotia had Friday to lock their doors on Good Friday. Rev. Dr. C. F. Curran, chancellor of the Roman Catholic diocese of Halifax, said as he outlined the plan to counter the drive to make the day one of religious observance.

Three more managers had announced their intention of opening their theatres only for night show, and several others were giving the proposal careful consideration.

No question of a boycott on the streets was involved, Dr. Curran said. Since the advent of motion pictures, Good Friday gradually had become a holiday instead of a holy day, he said.

Germany May Accept Present Boundaries For At Least Ten Years

Berlin.—Official sources said Adolf Hitler would startle the three-power conference at Streva with an offer to accept Germany's present boundaries for at least 10 years.

The offer, it was said, will be made through Sir John Simon, British foreign secretary, who already has Dr. Fuehrer's proposals in black and white.

A typewritten memorandum was given Sir John when he was here 10 days ago.

A Nazi pledge not to go to war, it was said officially, will be in the form of non-aggression pacts which Chancellor Hitler offered as a substitute for the proposed eastern Locarno pact.

The offers Hitler made Sir John contained four things:

- Non-aggression.

Delving Into The Past To Piece Together The Story Of The Lost People Of England

Little by little, the patient toil of the archaeologist is piecing together the strange story of the lost people of England. How they lived and worked; their dwellings; the gods they worshipped in the dark off the hills, when Rome was young—slowly, these things are again emerging into the light.

Yet it is a story with many missing chapters still. Here and there, hard by some mysterious monolith or earthwork, excavations reveal concrete evidence of a civilization that grew and died centuries before recorded history. But who the peoples were, how and why they disappeared, no man can say with any certainty.

Almost halfway in the train journey between Plymouth and London, the Canadian visitor will note buildings scattered with what appear to be the irregular lines of old enclosures. Round the hills they run, interconnecting in obvious design. Occasionally, earthworks rise above plain and rising land. Stone circles add their touch of mystery. They are part of a great system built by green roads that have travelled England from sea to sea long before Britain heard the tramp of Roman legions or the first Celt crossed the narrow sea from Gaul.

Who dwell there and why? The strange dark earthworks needed? The explanation is that they were built for defense. But defense against whom? The earthworks at Maiden Castle in Dorset cover five miles. "What peoples in those days could have needed such elaborate defense? What peoples were so numerous as to hope to carry them by assault?"

Dr. H. E. M. Wheeler, who has been conducting excavations at Maiden Castle, says that the multiple defenses there imply a large population. In one pit more than 400 sling stones were found. There were loam weights cut from chalk, innumerable bone arrowheads, even a piece of carbonized wheat bread.

Who were these people who came and went and left no history? Archaeologists had many theories but to far no concrete fact. They are the lost peoples of England.

Depends Largely On Health

No Hard And Fast Rule For Reaching Century Mark

These centenarians get more confusing every day. A woman in Mitchell, Ontario, who is 101 years at half past four every morning and attributes her long life to early rising.

No doubt the gods to bed early and has her eight hours, but what's the use of rising to 100 if one goes to bed early in the evening and gets up in the middle of the night?

Another centenarian will say that the secret of long life is to not get up early.

One will say that long life is only attained by total abstinence from smoking. Yet there are plenty of centenarians who will claim that a "nightcap" and plenty of good tobacco kept them in perfect health.

So there can be no hard and fast rule for reaching the 100th year. What suits one person does not suit another. If total abstinence from alcohol and tobacco are the secrets, then there are thousands of people in Ontario who ought to live to 100 but won't.

Largely it depends primarily on a sound constitution, moderation in eating and drinking, plenty of fresh air and exercise—and the ability to organize ailments and worry.—St. Thomas Times-Journal.

New Signalling System

A new signalling system, with photo-electric "eye" apparatus and lookout screens for signal boxes, is being considered in London for the four main-line railways. Trains miles away will be made visible on the screens in thick fog or darkness, and signposts will be able to "look" in approaching traffic. All four main groups may be converted to the new system in three years.

Germany Discards Time Clock

Punching the clock when reporting for work is being abolished in Germany as a system that is "contrary to the spirit of the new era and the honor of the laborer." It is being replaced with a joint assembly to work, or a roll-call, or both. In some plants this joint assembly is turned into a ceremonial act at least once a month.

Newspapers Widely Read

Have No Cause To Be Afraid Of Radio

We are getting to be unduly afraid of the radio. When a statesman with a cause or an axe goes on the air he modestly claims 20,000,000 listeners and upwards. The odd thing is that few rise to question his figures. Are there not 18,000,000 homes with radios in the country? Are there not 41 persons per family? Doesn't this make something like 75,000,000 listeners hanging on the orator's every word?

But no one really knows how many of the nation's radios are tuned in on this particular earthshaking medium. We know the millions of radios that are not attuned; the dials turned to the dance music programs, the comedians, the face creams, the fishing songs, the folk songs, the cigarette, the rumba. No doubt, when you have made all deductions, like an income-tax statement, there will still be a few million left. A national figure over the radio may add a few millions over million listeners.

But his speech on the front page of the morning paper will have 6,000,000 readers.—New York Times.

GARDENING

Gordon L. Smith

Shapes And Sizes
Annual flowers are classified under various headings and sub-headings. Attention must be paid, of course, to the shape and size of the flower. Height should also be noted as a mechanical plant hidden by some bushy shrub will be of little use.

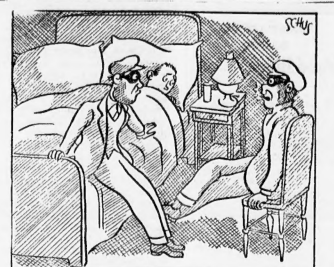
To be of use, these plants should be of a few years' standing, which will give them a certain shade of blue, white, pink, or other color. Certain shades blend well together, often a whole bed will be selected with this blending in mind. Of course for this sort of thing, the plants must bloom during the same period. Fragrance is also a very important factor. There are some spicy things like Evening Scented Stock, Nightingale, Sweet Sultan, and others, which while rather plain as plants, all the same, will give a delightful odor, especially in the evening. In shaded quarters, tuberoses, Begonias, Fuchsias, and wild flowers will do well. In the sun, the plants should be chosen for their color. In the garden, the plants should be chosen for their color. In the garden, the plants should be chosen for their color.

Fruit For The Garden
A summer apple like Yellow Transparent, Astrachan or Melba should be chosen for dessert purposes, or Duchess for cooking; for fall, Wealthy; for early winter the McIntosh or Delicious; and for late winter, the Northern Spy. In the Prairie Provinces or Northern Quebec and Ontario, there are some new hardy types as well as good crab-apples available. Among sweet cherries, Windsor, Grand Tartarian are recommended, while Montmorency and Early Richmond are standards of the other type. Chapp's Favorite is one of the best, produces very early, while Bartlett is a good late sort. Fruits are grown almost anywhere in Canada, as well as in the United States. Strawberries, blackberries, raspberries, loganberries, and gooseberries. Grapes are fairly hardy, and among the best are the Lindley.

Many Farms Approved
As a result of the first year's pictures of the Grade A policy of the Dominion Department of Agriculture, for eggs, 540 farms have been approved, upwards of 20,000 cases marketed, and a promise of approximately 250,000 returned to the producers. Grade A eggs are produced on farms approved by the Dominion Minister of Agriculture.

Valuable To Gardeners

An ordinary tool, fully matured and sound in wind and limb, is worth twenty dollars to a gardener, according to Prof. A. P. Coventry of the University of Toronto. He does not mean that such a price can be obtained, but gives the assurance that every tool has a value not always recognized as an insect destroyer. 2093.



"Fancy having to wait for his wife to come home to get some money?"—Scribner's Weekly, London.

See No Real Danger

British Editor Finds Strong Anti-War Feeling Everywhere

"There is no real danger of a European war for at least eight or nine years—and, if we have not found means of doing away with it by that time, we will deserve one." The Vernon Bartlett, Foreign Editor of the London News Chronicle, editor of the magazine World, and late chief commentator for the British Broadcasting Corporation, summed up the present state of affairs in Europe, when he addressed a large audience in Convention Hall, Toronto.

"Everywhere I go I find a strong anti-war feeling," declared Mr. Bartlett. "There has been no belief in any country I have been in that war would better matters any." Adolf Hitler himself did not want war.

"Germany knows that she has far fewer friends to-day than she possessed in 1914," he continued. "I do not think that she would risk the folly of plunging Europe into another war. There are various other, highly important reasons. For one thing, Germany is very vulnerable from the air, and aircraft will play a major part in the next conflict."

First Trump—What would you do if you won the Irish Sweep?

Second Trump—I should have all park seats upholstered.

A Super Gasoline Engine

Builder Admits It May Blow Engine To Bits

A new gasolene engine, which may revolutionize air transport and make motorizing cheaper, has been invented by an English inventor.

It will have its first test in a reinforced concrete hut, as the builders of the engine believe it will develop such colossal power that it may blow itself to bits.

The inventor has disclosed that the engine is a gasoline turbine, the subject of countless unsuccessful experiments during the past 20 years. Experts who examined the plans declared that if the engine proves only 10 per cent. efficient it will develop as much power as a similar sized gasolene engine and will cost considerably less to build.

Does that not see the color red can, however, see color at the ultraviolet end of the spectrum invisible to man.

The only substitute found so far for gasoline is shoe leather.

War Tank Sold As Scrap

Northampton's tank—a war relic—may make its re-appearance in the form of razor blades soon. The offer of a shillings fund to dispose of the tank for £50 has been accepted by the Town Council. It cost during the war days would be about £5,000.

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The only substitute found so far for gasoline is shoe leather.

The SNAPSHOT GUILD

SPRING LIGHTNING

Lightning and moonlight pictures are unusual and fascinating and you can take them with any kind of a camera.

April showers not only bring May flowers but night-time electrical storms as well. And there's your chance for sensational lightning pictures.

With the dark clouded skies the sharp ribbons of lightning spread fantastic, fascinating, and when caught by the camera, the resulting picture is really something to talk about and make a very interesting to your snapshot album.

There is no trick involved in taking lightning pictures. It's just a matter of timing. If it is raining during the time the lightning is weaving its webs of flashes across the sky, and you can't wait to get the shot, take your camera from the inside through an open window. Place the camera on a tripod or something solid at the open window and point it in the direction you want to take the picture. Use a "shutter" at "time," using the largest diaphragm opening or "stop." You may close the shutter at the first flash or leave it open for the registering and revealing. Of course, if you leave the shutter open for many flashes, you will get a faint, foggy picture. To get a sharp picture, you will need a true picture of a single flash. However, it will add to your collection of lightning pictures.

If it is an honest-to-goodness storm, it will pay you in half a fraction to take several pictures, for the more brilliant the flashes and the more ribbons of light zigzagging through the dark skies, the greater the chances for a really spectacular picture.

Does not register satisfactorily in sheet lightning. It merely uniformly illuminates a broad expanse of sky. With this kind of lightning, however, interesting silhouettes of trees and buildings can be secured.

And while discussing dark Nature's "lightning" pictures, moonlight should not be overlooked. Moonlight will serve to make pictures of the night sky. It is a great many times weaker than daylight, exposure must be increased. Perhaps the simplest way to calculate a moonlight exposure will be to give 25 minutes each 1100 second exposure that would be given the same scene by daylight.

For example, the exposure in bright sunlight for a landscape is a dark object in the immediate foreground about 25 minutes with f8 or f11. The exposure for the light of a full moon would be 25 minutes with the same stop. This could be cut down to 10 minutes with stop f8 or f11. For a landscape without a dark object in the immediate foreground, the exposure would be 15 to 20 minutes.

If a daylight effect is desired, the exposure must be multiplied by four, and this applies only to nights when the sky is clear and the moon is full. With a single lens and all fixed focus cameras, use the largest stop and the exposure is given above.

So set the sky light your way to out-of-the-ordinary pictures.

JOHN VAN GULDER

Precautionary Measures Needed In Selecting Field Crops To Be Grown In Dry Areas In West

Red Clover Always Popular

Seed Supply Is Not As Large This Year

Red clover is always in popular demand in Canada and promises to be in more than average demand this spring owing to the unusual shortage of the red clover seed supply in not as large as in most years. Last year's total production in Canada was about two and one-half million pounds, and with the half million pounds or so of imported English red clover seed there will be available for seeding in Canada this spring about three million pounds. The normal annual Canadian consumption is more than this being between four and five million pounds.

The continued low purchasing power of farmers will of course have an effect in reducing seed purchases, but the relatively low price for red clover seed and compared with alfalfa and timothy, will probably increase the preference for red to the extent that the total supply of red clover seed available will likely all be used before the season is over.

Most of last year's red clover seed crop in Canada was grown in Eastern Ontario and Quebec, which is fortunate from the standpoint of seed hardness and purity. The greater part of this seed is now in the hands of seed dealers for resale. Some considerable quantities are still held by the growers in the Plantagenet area in Eastern Ontario and in the North and South American flight.

Further information as to sources of supply may be obtained from the Seed Branch, Dominion Department of Agriculture, Ottawa.

Made Aviation History

Plane That Once Commanded Headlines Now Carrying Flight

Lazily winging its way, a huge aeroplane of the monoplane type, seen in daily flying a scheduled route between Chesapeake, Alberta, 200 miles north of Edmonton, and the numerous lakes in the northland. Ontario commanded newspaper headlines and played a part in making aviation history.

With Bert Balchen and Floyd Bennett at the controls, the big ship, in 1928, rescued Baron Gunther von Huenfeldt, Captain James Fitzmaurice, and Captain Hermann Koehl, forced down on the first east-west trans-Atlantic flight, on lonely Greenly Island, off the rockbound coast of Labrador.

The crew of the Bremen dropped off from Ireland on April 12. Their gasoline supply became exhausted after a 2125-mile flight across the ocean. They landed in the past two of New York. Their objective, they were forced to land. Balchen and Bennett in response to an SOS, rescued them from the rocky island in the Straits of Belle Isle where they had smothered their aeroplanes.

Later, the big monoplane carried the mother of Charles A. Lindbergh from Mexico City to New York when the flying colossus was engaged in a fight against a Japanese plane.

For three years the big, all-metal ship loaded with light-sees, was a familiar sight over Niagara Falls. To-day, it is relegated to the commonplace task of hauling fish to market from the lakes in Northern Alberta.

The Modern Farmer

Requires Skill And Knowledge To Make Success Of It

There is no question that the farmer's occupation is a skilled one. Many city dwellers have little idea of the amount of skill and detailed knowledge necessary for success in farming. This skill must take several forms. There is the manual dexterity and mechanical sense needed for operating the best of the modern farm machinery, and the knowledge required in dealing with horses and stock. And above all there is the knowledge which decides the right moment to carry out this or that operation on any particular area of soil, and the managerial capacity to combine the knowledge and material efficiently. The degree of forethought and skill demanded is much higher than is expected of the ordinary farmer. The basis of the wage for unskilled labour.—From "The Work of the Royal Commission on the wheat industry in Australia."

The scarcity of feed crops during the past season became more serious when it decreased the efficiency of farm home power at the very time that power was urgently needed to enable return to more normal conditions.

Experiments and observations at the Dominion Experimental Station, Swift Current, Saskatchewan, indicate that precautionary measures in the future should include growing those crops which are now known to be more certain of production. Annual feed crops offer more security in most cases, when grown on summer-fallowed land.

Banner crops grown on summer-fallowed land at the Dominion Experimental Station, Swift Current, Saskatchewan, have never failed to produce reasonably good crops of fodder. Grasses and legumes have failed to provide steady in dry season. When established in a favourable location or in seasons of good rainfall, they have produced fair yields. Due to failures in dry seasons, grasses and legumes grown in definite rotations have produced 40 to 60 per cent. less fodder than hay grown on summer-fallowed land.

When grasses and legumes are to be grown, they should be sown on land which has been given a favourable soil moisture, such as can be supplied by run-off water by natural or artificial means. Tests indicate that seeding may be done in early spring or in June, also in the late fall in some districts. At the same time, the seed should be sown shallowly on a firm, level seed-bed.

Artificial fertilizers, such as cereal crops cut in the late milk or early dough stage, are more adaptable to dry farming conditions. The seeds are large and heavy, and they are able to leave the soil in a lumpy condition to prevent soil drifting. Wheat is a valuable feed for all classes of livestock, either as fodder or grain. Cereals spring rye, Banner oats and Colts barley are also good annual crops. When grain crops are sown in combination with pasture crops, the yield and palatability are likely to be improved. Fall rye is very useful as an early maturing hay crop as a supplementary pasture crop. Fall rye and Banner oats sown 25 pounds each per acre at any time from early spring to June 30, provide a good annual pasture.—H. J. Kemp, Dominion Experimental Station, Swift Current, Sask.

Baking Monster Pie

Yorkshire Village Aims At Best Two Former Records

Up in Denby Dale, in Yorkshire, England, they have, in the past two centuries, always baked a special, gigantic pie to mark an event of national rejoicing. And, this year, in the York-Joint to be celebrated, they have decided to go the limit, and bake a pie bigger and better than has ever been baked before. Which means something, when two past records are considered. One pie, baked during the last century, took 31 hours to pull it on to the fair grounds where it was cut. Another pie, baked in 1828, was cut into 200,000 portions which were sold in aid of a hospital. Now, if this year's pie is going to beat all records, how many horses will be needed to pull it, and how many places will be cut from it?

Gift To Italy

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Only One Allowed

Can be only one "Attitude"

Mr. Tooke, and that made by Glad. Mustafa Kemal. Thus reads the law which has just been passed by the Turkish parliament at Ankara. All other persons are forbidden to use the name for it means "Father of the Turks" or "The Greatest Turk."

Russia now is making 57 varieties of sausage, but is sticking to only one line of belovity.

WINTER'S "HANG-OVER"

ASTUFFYHEAD robs you of sleep...spoils your day. To clear your head quickly, use the convenient...



WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

Last year the Canadian National Railways established 2,963 agricultural families on 355,126 acres of land the annual report of the system tabulated in the House of Commons, said.

Plans for a six-mile railroad tunnel under the channel between the Japanese mainland and Kyushu Island to cost \$5,400,000 are announced by the ministry of railways.

In an effort to unite all phases of the poultry industry, the Manitoba Poultry Federation has been formed at Winnipeg. Robert J. McGregor, Curman, Man., was elected president.

The British government has received a communication from the Canadian government raising further objection to the 1935 contract for sale of Russian timber in Britain, the House of Commons was informed.

Sir Edward Alford Sharpey-Schafer, inventor of the famous "Schär method of artificial respiration," died March 30 in his North-umbria home. He was 85 years old.

Revision of the lists of electors throughout Canada will begin on May 15 next and end July 1. A proclamation by C. D. Thompson, Dominion franchise commissioner, published in the Canada Gazette, fixes these dates.

The first three months of 1935 brought a big increase in building industry in Canada, contracts awarded totalling \$29,381,300 was valued at \$19,855,500 in the same period of 1934. The increase was 48 per cent.

Dr. Frank G. Vistelly, of New York, who has been intimately with words for almost half a century as editor of the Funk and Wagnall's dictionaries, observed his 74th birthday at work compiling a new volume of 200,000 words.

A Queer Combination

Six Blind Musicians Will Play For Deaf Dancers

Six blind musicians in England can also think that the idea of allowing them to form their own orchestra. By listening in to different broadcasts, they memorized various pieces by memory, being the only way in which they could learn the music, of course. Next month they are to play at a dance in Leeds Town Hall. The dancers will all be deaf-mutes who have had to use their eyesight to learn the steps, not being able to hear their instructor. They are taught by watching the steps of couples who are normal. On the face of it this queer combination of dancers and musicians may appear pathetic. But it is not rather triumphant—that handicaps are not insurmountable? The musicians will not see the dancers, but will not hear the musicians... but the spirit is there!

A horse's lifetime is usually figured at about 25 to 30 years, but English writers have mentioned horses that lived to be over 60.

Old age begins, whether at 40 or 80, when you begin to day-dream of yesterday instead of tomorrow.

The Yangtze Kiang river, in China, contains 7,000 miles of dikes.

BACKACHE

IF you have backache, dizzy spots, headaches, do not neglect your kidneys. Take Gin Pills for prompt relief at the first sign of these symptoms. You will feel better, look better—be better, if your kidneys are functioning properly.

GIN PILLS FOR THE KIDNEYS

YOUR HANDWRITING REVEALS YOUR CHARACTER!

By LAWRENCE HIBBERT (Grapho-Analyst) (All Rights Reserved)

Mrs. L. R. writes as follows: "I am a widow with two children, and have been corresponding with a man from the West. He wishes to marry me, and although I have never seen him, his letters are so pleasant that I find myself drawn to him. He is married, but has not lived with his wife for some years, and wishes to get a divorce if I accept his offer of marriage. I feel that I should marry, because I am still young, but I naturally don't want to make a mistake. My first marriage was very happy, and my husband left me a substantial sum of money. Any help you care to give me will be welcome."

I am sorry that I cannot be over-optimistic about your chances of making a really favourable marriage with this man, Mrs. R. He is not generous—he is, as a matter of fact, rather narrow-pointed of view, not really broad-minded.

He is rather changeable, too. He will be inconstant, not at all stable, temperamental, and subject to his moods. It would be difficult to understand him.

Another characteristic that stands out in this man's letters is that he presses his in one of his letters to you when he remarks on the number of times he has written to you, whilst he is endeavouring to convey a subtle compliment to you in that he professes you to all the others, this also shows conceit. And his handwriting is rather shaky.

I mentioned that he is not very generous. I would go further and say that he is economical and cautious to the point of parsimony.

It is hardly worth while writing shows that you have a rather emotional nature, and are quick to feel joy and sorrow, and possess a marked capacity for affection. Yours is rather a sensitive nature, that needs company. There is nothing of the cold and aloof type about you. You are alert, lively, spontaneous—lots of fun, and have a liking for "being on the go."

You are still young, and I certainly agree with you that marriage would be an excellent thing for you—provided that you get the right man. Personally, I think a happy choice has given you a standard by which to judge.

It is not easy to be easy to parallel. But I have no doubt that the opportunity will again arise. In the meantime, I am sorry that I cannot advise you to accept the man whose name you sent to me, without, at least, taking an opportunity of checking up my summing up of his character.

Would you like an analysis of your character? And have you any friends whose real nature you would like to know? Send specimen of the writing you wish to be analysed, stating the initials in each case, and enclose 10c coin for each specimen. Send with 3 stamped addressed envelopes, to Lawrence Hibbert, Grapho-Analyst, care of Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 150 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg, Man. Letters are confidential and replies will be sent as quickly as possible.

Would Make Gold Chase
Polish Scientist With Secret Z-Ray Claims New Extraction Process
What would happen if Professor Dunkowsky, the Polish scientist, should prove his claim that by his secret Z-ray process he can extract from auriferous earth eight times more gold than is possible by the methods hitherto employed?

Authorities in Paris admit that it would mean the conversion of the precious metal into a base one, perhaps of no greater value than lead. But the same authorities ridicule such a possibility, despite the report of M. Bonn, expert in chemistry to the Paris courts. After testing Dunkowsky's apparatus at San Remo, Italy, he says it is unquestionable that it permits the extraction of much larger quantities of gold than any other known process.

Maitre Jean Charles Legrande, the Paris lawyer, stated that the intention to demand a retrial of the case in which the Paris court sentenced Dunkowsky to two years' imprisonment for fraud.

The City of Lima, Peru, celebrated its four hundredth birthday January 18.

Approximately 20 per cent. of all school children under the age of 20 have defective sight.

Oysters contain 200 times as much iodine as milk, eggs or beefsteak.

"Have you swept under the mat, Mary?"

"Yes, mum; everything."

Look over the knees occasionally, and grease the blades if they are growing rusty. A rusty hoe is a poor tool.

Copper mining is Arizona's chief industry.

Chlorophyll is the green substance in plants which enables them to make their own food.

The packing industry has by research developed about 140 by-products, mostly from parts of the animal that used to be considered waste.

Heartbeats of animals in winter hibernation drop as low as one to 10 per minute, whereas normally they average between 100 and 200.

WHAT TO DO ABOUT "Acid Indigestion"

A WAY THAT RELIEVES THE CAUSE IN A FEW MINUTES



Many people who think they have "weak stomachs" or "indigestion," doctors say, suffer in reality from nothing more serious than acid stomach. And this common ailment can usually be relieved now, in minutes.

All you do is take familiar Phillips' Milk of Magnesia after meals. It acts to almost immediately neutralize the stomach acidity that brings on your trouble. You feel like a new person.

Try this just once. Take either the familiar liquid "PHILLIPS' Milk of Magnesia" or the new "PHILLIPS' Milk of Magnesia Tablets." But watch out that you get the genuine PHILLIPS' Milk of Magnesia. Made in Canada.

Also in Tablet Form. Phillips' Milk of Magnesia Tablets are sold everywhere. Each tablet is the equivalent of one teaspoonful of the liquid.

PHILLIPS' Milk of Magnesia

Recipes For This Week (By Betty Barclay)

APRICOT AND PINEAPPLE DELIGHT
3/4 cup dried apricots
3 cups apricot juice and water
1/2 cup quick-cooking tapioca
1/2 cup granulated sugar
1/4 cup brown sugar, firmly packed
1/4 teaspoon salt
2 slices canned pineapple finely cut

1/2 cup pineapple juice
1/2 tablespoon lemon juice
Cut apricots in half, cover with water and soak 2 hours. Cover, and simmer 15 minutes, or until tender. Drain, measure liquid and add enough water to make 3 cups. Combine with apricots and remaining ingredients in greased baking dish, mixing thoroughly. Bake in moderate oven (375 degrees F.) 30 minutes, or until done, stirring every 10 minutes, and again when removing from oven. Serve with cream. Serves eight.

LIMA SALAD
1 cup cooked, dried Limas
2 tablespoons minced onion
1/2 cup, cooked, beets
2 tablespoons finely chopped parsley
3/4 cup French dressing
1 teaspoon Worcestershire sauce. Mix ingredients and chill before serving. Arrange on lettuce.

Queer Accident in Air
French Fighter "Plane Cuts Another In Two

During military aviation manoeuvres in France recently one fighter plane cut another plane in two in a collision above the town of Tours. The smashed machine crashed on the tops of two houses, damaging them. The pilot, however, jumped with his parachute and landed safely in the River Loire. "The other machine was only scratched."

Mothers really are wonderful. Their love doesn't depend on how much they are getting.

END PAIN—Soothe SORE HANDS by Rubbing in

MINARD'S "KING OF PAIN" LINIMENT

Cover Shelves with HANDI-ROLL

25 feet of white or coloured paper for kitchen use covering shelves, lining drawers, etc.

Applford PAPER PRODUCTS, MONTREAL, ONTARIO

Why He Was Excited

British Tommy Dropped Ham Sandwich Into Ballot Box

A friend of mine who was playing an official part in the management of the 1935 plebiscite tells me of one incident which every student of international government will wish preserved. British soldiers carrying the carefully sealed ballot boxes into the room where the counting was to be done.

At one of the tables a Dutchman was heard in voluble dispute with a British Tommy. The Dutchman, who talked English, was perplexed and annoyed because he could not understand a word the Tommy said. My friend went to the rescue, but was quite unable to act as interpreter. The Tommy's Yorkshire was too broad.

A sergeant who knew him was called to help. He explained that Yorkshire was sometimes like that when talked by men who were drunk or excited. It turned out that the Tommy had quite good reason for being excited. He had dropped his ham sandwich into the ballot box.

To retrieve the sandwich meant specially opening the ballot box before the proper witnesses and with due formalities. When various protocols had been filled up and the proper officials had signed the necessary documents, the box was solemnly opened, the sandwich retrieved, and an international incident closed in perfect amity.—New Statesman and Nation.

The Smallest Dynamo

Hungarian Has Made One No Larger Than Fly

Unemployed Istvan Zimmermann is displaying in Sackerehervard, Hungary, a dynamo which he claims is the smallest in the world. It is about the size of a common fly, being four millimetres high. The assembling of the parts was done under a home-made microscope. It required four months to prepare the drawing and make the device.

FASHION FANCIES

An announcement says Prof. A. G. Goldman of the Soviet Ukraine has invented an "electric eye" by means of which the blind with their fingers would be able to read ordinary printed books.

An apparatus equipped with lenses, moves over print and projects images of letters onto a photo-electric cell, he explained. The cell changes the images into electric impulses which cause vibrations on a special disk designed for this purpose.

New Machine Perfected
Can Determine Centre Of Gravity Of Human Body

A machine which can determine the centre of gravity of the human body has been designed and built in New South Wales at the Melbourne University.

The machine was described and demonstrated before the physiological section of the Science Congress in Melbourne by Prof. Osborne.

Although the machine is very heavy, it is so sensitive that a weight of one-third of an ounce placed one foot from its centre will disturb the balance. Disturbance of the centre of gravity in certain diseases may be determined by the machine.

Istanbul Solves Problem
Pedestrians And Vehicles Have Been Assigned Different Streets

Pedestrians of Istanbul, Turkey, have been assigned streets, and their exclusive use while automobiles and horse-drawn vehicles have been given sole rights on others. One-way streets are also being tried. Traffic lights, used for awhile and rejected. The city has a real traffic problem in the congestion of its narrow and winding lanes.

Pure water is densest and heaviest at 4 degrees Centigrade.

Edwardsburg GROWN SHIRAZ
The Leading CORN STARCH

"THE FAMOUS ENERGY FOOD"

A product of THE CANADA STARCH CO., Limited

USE Chantecler CIGARETTE PAPERS

DOUBLE Automatic Booklet

The double automatic booklet in the handy pocket size keeps every paper fresh.

NON FINEST QUALITY IMPORT ONLY 5¢

Historic Chapel Reopened

Forlorn Corner Of Sheffield Cathedral Has Been Restored

South Yorkshiremen the world over will hear with interest of the reopening by Dr. Leonard Burrows, Bishop of Sheffield, of the historic Shrewsbury chapel within Sheffield Cathedral.

It is more than four centuries since what was then the old parish church of the city of cutlery lost that portion of the building known as "Our Lady's Aisle and Her Chapel."

In the centuries which have since passed, the chapel has remained, until now, merely a forgotten corner of the church, and was noted only as a burial place of long-forgotten members of the family of which the Zaris of Shrewsbury were the head.

The chapel has now been suitably restored and decorated. The north choir aisle and the Rowley Hill chapel have likewise been restored. The organ is being moved to the west end of the cathedral and this will enable the church to return to the dimensions originally planned by its medieval builders.

New Aid For Blind
"Electric Eye" Enables Them To Read Ordinary Print

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Little Journeys In Science

GASOLINE (By Gordon H. Gust, M.A.)

Gasoline consists of a mixture of liquid compounds known as hydrocarbons. The use of gasoline as a source of power in engines is due to the fact that the gasoline is easily changed to a vapour and that a mixture of gasoline vapour and air, when ignited, expands instantaneously, or as commonly expressed, explodes. The mixture of gasoline vapour and air is ignited by the electric spark.

The "ethyl gasoline" which is now used so widely, gasoline to which has been added a small amount of two colorless liquids known as lead tetraethyl and ethyl bromide. The lead tetraethyl prevents the "knocking" of the engine when the engine is under high pressure; the reason for this is as yet not known, certainly it is not the lead compound alone causes lead to be set free during the reaction, and as a result the ignition points of the spark plugs become clogged.

In former days kerosene was the most important product obtained from crude oil. To-day, however, gasoline is by far the most valuable of these products and hence science has put forth every effort to increase the yield. This is done by distilling kerosene and similar oils at high temperatures under pressure. This process is known as the "cracking" of oils.

The average crude oil from the large producing areas of Texas contains about 10 per cent. of gasoline. Modern improvements in the cracking process have enabled oil refiners to increase the gasoline yield to 70% of the crude oil or higher, depending on the nature and quality of the gasoline which is desired.

Recent experiments have shown that the gas hydrogen under high pressure changes powdered coal suspended in hot oil into lubricating oils, gasoline, and similar products. When the supply of petroleum becomes exhausted this process may supply man with these products so necessary to our modern civilization.

May Try Another Trip
Wilkins To Build Sub-Ice Boat For Arctic Voyage

Undaunted by failure in 1931 to penetrate the Arctic by submarine, Sir Hubert Wilkins said he was ready to begin construction of a special sub-ice craft for another attempt.

Arriving at Miami, Florida, from Lima, Peru, by Pan American Airways, Sir Hubert said the proposed undersea boat would be "very simple."

"The adventure of the Nautilus taught me," he said, "to leave off everything that was not absolutely necessary."

China Buys Old Tires
The Chinese market is beginning to absorb immense quantities of old worn-out automobile tires bought up by the Chinese government.

The steamer recently took 100 pressed bundles of old tires, averaging 20 to each bundle to Shanghai. These are largely also being tried. Traffic lights, used for awhile and rejected. The city has a real traffic problem in the congestion of its narrow and winding lanes.

Minerals are being studied to get the tonnage for the Alaska Railroad.

London plans to spend \$20,000,000 for new police buildings.

This Name Means Extra Fast Relief From Pain



Get tin of 12 tablets or economical bottle of 24 for 100¢ or any drugstore.

Does not harm the heart.

An Aspirin tablet starts disintegrating as soon as it touches moisture. That means that Aspirin starts "taking hold" . . . eases even a bad headache, neuritis or rheumatic pain almost instantly. And Aspirin is safe. Doctors prescribe it. For Aspirin does no harm.

Be sure to look for the name Bayer in the form of a cross on every Aspirin tablet. Aspirin is made in Canada and all drugs have it.

Demand and Get

ASPIRIN

TRADEMARK REGISTERED IN CANADA

THE TENDERFOOT

By **GEORGE R. RODNEY**
Author of "The Coronado Trail",
"The Canyon Trail", "The"

SYNOPSIS

"You've fallen heir to a half-share in plenty of trouble," said old Gerald Keene. "The Broken Spur rider has been systematically murdering the old and old Joe Carr, your partner, is drinking himself into ruin."

Joe Carr, desert rat and luckless prospector till now returns to tell Dustin and Spike Goddard who had grumbled him, of his discovery of rich gold mine, and shows samples of the ore.

Dustin unexpectedly comes along while Stone and Edith are riding fence, and seeing them, stops and talks to Edith. He mentions their dispute could be settled by marrying him, and Edith refuses his proposal with remarks that make Dustin furious. He insults Stone, who promptly throws him into a pool of water.

Dustin learns that Gerald Keene has been sent for, and also that Stone has seen the Broken Spur man rustling Carr's cattle. He sets out with Dad Kane to learn the location of his gold discovery. Dad Kane shows him the mine.

They go back to camp, and Dustin shoots Carr. He fixes the shooting on Payot's Greg, a drug addict, who is stupefied by the narcotic he has taken, did not know whether he was guilty or not. They bury Kane and return to the Broken Spur ranch.

Meanwhile at the Hour Glass, Carr, Crewe and Stone speculate as to the meaning of entries in the notebook belonging to Dad Kane that Stone had found. Stone thinks it means a revolution, and accompanied by Edith Carr, rides out to Red Water to test out his theory, which proves correct, and they find the rich gold deposit mentioned in the prospector's notebook. As they return to the ranch, they meet Dustin leaving the house, who purposely, but unsuccessfully tries to ride down Stone.

Sam Dustin, the day before Gerald Keene's arrival in Secco, cunningly suggests to Payot that Greg or Kane was a relative of the old prospector, and was seeking information as to the old man's whereabouts. If Payot wanted to live, and prevent finding out about the murder, Greg should shoot Keene when he arrived.

(Now Go On With The Story)

CHAPTER XV.—Continued

Even Dustin grinned at the thought of the old ranchman, once the Nestor of Reco Valley, being watched for a gun in a murder case.

The Full Vitamin Value of Cod Liver Oil

PLUS Further Body-Building Virtues

Generations have proved the body-building, energy-giving power of pure cod liver oil. Generations, too, have proved that Scott's Emulsion of Cod Liver Oil gives you all these, PLUS easier assimilation, pleasant taste, and the added value of hypophosphites of lime and soda. PLUS values found only in Scott's Emulsion.

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Garry was laughing frankly as he thrust a big hand into the side-pocket of Joe Carr's coat. But that grin suddenly froze on his face as he drew from the pocket a wadded mass of green-and-yellow silk. He seized it by one dirty corner and shook it out and all the watchers started back as a short heavy Derringer pistol clattered to the floor.

Garry's eyes bulged and Crewe's face changed. Carr, grown suddenly old and grave, stared at the pistol as Garry reached for it but Stone was too quick for him. He quickly retrieved the weapon and examined it carefully and a silence fell that Dustin broke.

"I reckon this clears me of all suspicion," he snarled. "When the Hour-Glass gets to shootin' their own partners they're droppin' pretty damned low."

Garry turned sharply on him: "You're cleared, Dustin," he said: "But I'm givin' you a word of advice. Say nothin' of this here till I tell you. If any word gets out, I'll know who told it. He'll have me to reckon with. Get me?"

Dustin looked at him quirely and a chilly feeling ran up his back. He did not fear many men but he had a healthy regard for old Jim Garry.

"Good Lord," he snarled: "I'm not interested in Hour-Glass killin' of our partners. It's not our business as I'm concerned. I'll say not a word about it."

The door slammed behind him and Garry turned to old Carr.

"Listen now, Joe. . . ." His voice had grown suddenly old and tired for he had been fond of Joe Carr more than a generation. "You got some explainin' to do, Joe. Where'd you get that Derringer?"

"I never had a Derringer in my life," said Carr dully. "I ain't got no gun. . . ."

Garry quietly "broke" the pistol. One barrel had been fired, in the other a lead cartridge nested and the lower barrel was foul from the explosion. He extracted the empty shell and fitted it to the big lead bullet that lay quietly handed him. It fitted. Still Carr stared at him. Then Stone took the pistol from Garry's hand and examined it. Crewe's face was a study. He could not die believe of the evidence of his own eyes. "He knew old Joe Carr and loved him."

"I think we're backin' at a knot," Sheriff, said Stone quietly.

Garry turned on him.

"When I said a tenderfoot to tell me my business, I'll call him out," he said. "What you got that's new?"

"A little bit of brains," said Stone.

"You can see for yourself that the man's shot on the right side."

Just above the liver. Every one in the room knows that he was standing on Mr. Carr's right. Did Carr reach round across the man and shoot right toward himself?"

Epps and Crewe both nodded and Garry looked puzzled.

"Are you sure Carr was standing as you say?" he asked.

"Absolutely certain."

"Here," said Epps quickly: "We can't wait till you solve this case before we treat the man. I want some of your word of honor not to hang 'im till I take care of him till you get a regular doctor."

"One minute . . ." Garry turned to Carr. "Joe," he said gently: "God knows I don't like to arrest you but I've got to. The evidence is too strong against you. If you give me your word of honor not to make any break, I'll take you over to my house as a guest till we can find out what's to be done. If this man dies, it'll be a charge of murder I sup-

pose. You say his name's Keene?"

"Yes. Gerald Keene," said Crewe. "He and Joe own the Hour-Glass together. That's the best thing to do in the town take care of Joe. I'll afraid I'll take some explainin' to make Edith understand."

With Logan's help they got the wounded man over to Epps's house and a woman was secured to act as a nurse and Crewe drove Stone back to the Hour-Glass. Jim said: "You better stop here to-night, I reckon," he said. "What is it?" he said sharply for Stone was tugging at his pocket.

"I was goin' to say that I'd better stay in here," said Stone. "I've got a clew I want to look into, Crewe. . . . old man Carr never shot that man."

"He drew from his pocket the green-and-yellow bandanna. "You can't tell one Derringer from another," he said: "What wearing apparel is different. Did you ever know any man wear a damnable thing like this? It's got three bullet-holes in it so there's no doubt about who took place. The would-be murderer had the gun wrapped in this and he fired through it. That's why we didn't see any sparks. Did you ever see any one wearing a thing like this?"

Crewe shook his head. Things were moving too fast for him.

"I never did," he said. "Well . . . I just got to get back to the Hour-Glass. Look out for young Keene and old Joe, will you, Stone?"

Stone promised and Crewe started the car down the street. The moment darkness hid the car, Stone hunted up Epps and almost by force dragged him into his office.

Neither man ever told what took place in that office but in a half-hour Stone emerged triumphant and headed for the street for the little office where Jameson held forth. That gentleman, bending over a form-case, was matched to a stool and an evil-smelling mass of green-and-yellow silk was thrust under his nose.

"What's that smell like?" demanded Stone sharply.

Jameson, who had been writing a hasty account of the shooting, sniffed and spat.

"Feyol," he said. "Why?"

"That's what struck me," said Stone. "Can you possibly be mistaken?"

"Good Lord, no. It's pretty all right," Garry said to Joe Carr.

"Ever see any one wearing a thing like that?"

"I never did . . . Look here, Stone, what're you driving at?"

Stone told him in well-chosen words and few Jameson took fire at the recital.

"It looks to me as though you've got a solid morsel to chew on," he said finally. "I only know one man who can be said to regularly use that infernal stuff. That's the man Payot Greg out at the Broken Spur. I'll see if I can find him. They'd probably shoot you if you went out there. See me first thing in the morning. I may have news for you."

CHAPTER XVI.

Sam Dustin headed for the Broken Spur half drunk with liquor and success. Even in his most hopeful moments he could never have hoped that Payot Greg, having killed Gerald Keene, would place the blame for that killing on Joe Carr. Joe, of all men!

"The only man who could have had a motive," he chuckled. "If Keene dies, Carr gets his hand off the Hour-Glass. I'll take it away from Carr and have the ranch and the mine too. . . . And the girl . . . Wait!"

A sudden illuminating thought came to him and he slapped his head hard. "By God," he said. "I've got it and I've got the girl . . . But it's pretty hard on Payot. First of all he's got to find out if the man Keene will die."

He hung out of the car and almost lodged the house. Spike Goddard was flung aside roughly as Dustin jerked the telephone from his hook.

"What're you callin' Doc Epps for?" demanded Spike.

Dustin waved him into silence and Epps spoke came thinly across the wire. "Goddard could hear it. He's only."

"Oh. Dustin at the Broken Spur. Hub? Yes . . . This is Doctor Epps."

"What? . . . Oh . . . I get you. . . . I know who you mean. I brought him over to my house . . . Gerald Keene, of course."

"The partner of old man Carr at the Hour-Glass . . . You are interested, huh? Well, I'll tell you, Dustin. He died ten minutes ago."

"Epps voiced sounded strained and uncertain but there was no mistaking the words. "The coroner'll be in to-morrow. It looks like a hemp neck for old man Carr."

Spike Goddard heard it all and stood staring at his partner as he hung up the receiver.

"What he's happened, Sam?" he demanded.

He considered Dustin in silence while Epps spoke came thinly across the wire. "Goddard could hear it. He's only."

"Oh. Dustin at the Broken Spur. Hub? Yes . . . This is Doctor Epps."

"What? . . . Oh . . . I get you. . . . I know who you mean. I brought him over to my house . . . Gerald Keene, of course."

RUBBING AND SCRUBBING LEFT ME LIMP AS A RAG

UNTIL I USED GILLETT'S LYE

Now—spots and stains wash off

Yes—Gillett's Pure Flake Lye actually washes dirt away without scrubbing—makes short work of cleaning jobs. Just use a solution of 1 teaspoonful dissolved in a quart of cold water. It cuts away grease, takes off

stubborn stains. Makes so many money cleaning jobs easier, quicker. Order a tin from your grocer—today!

"Gentle" dissolves in hot water. The action of the lye fluid breaks the water.

FREE BOOKLET—Send for the free Gillett's Lye Booklet. It shows you how the powerful cleanser and disinfectant takes the hard work out of house cleaning. Also gives complete directions for making soap, thorough cleaning and other uses on the farm. Address: Standard Brands Ltd., Fraser Ave. & Liberty St., Toronto, Ontario.

GILLETT'S LYE EATS DIRT

Little Helps For This Week

Be not scornful, but followers of Christ, who through love and patience inherit the promises. Hebrews 6:12

Where now with pain thou treadest, trod The whitest of the saints of God: To show thee where their feet were set, The light which led them shineth yet.

Let us learn from the communion of saints to live in hope. Those who are now at rest were once like ourselves. They were weak, faulty, sinful; they had their burdens and hindrances, their weariness, their failures and falls. But now they have overcome. Their life was once honesty and commonplace as ours, and morning, noon and night were to them as to us. Little trifling circumstances and frequent disturbing changes wasted away their hours as yours. There is nothing in your life that was not in theirs, there was nothing in theirs that you are not doing now.

They have overcome each one, and one by one, each in his turn when he came, and God called him to the trial. And so shall you likewise—H. E. Manning.

Drawing Large Crowds

Moscow's De Luxe Food Store Proves Great Attraction

Sixty thousand visitors are passing daily through Elissa's mammoth store, which was opened recently by Gastronomica, the state food retail. Delicacies of all sorts are offered for paper rubles in this gigantic establishment which occupies the same building once used in Czarist days for a similar food store. It is a greater attraction to the general public than any theatrical or motion-picture opening, and is crowded until it closes at midnight. Multitudes keep the throngs moving so that persons waiting in the street may have a chance to inspect the food display. Seventy-five types of bread are advertised by Elissa's, and the room containing the bread is probably the most crowded in the store. Cooked food also is offered, a new feature for food shops in Bolshevist Russia.

THE RHYMING OPTIMIST

By Aline Michaelis

THE NEWSBOY

He cries his papers briskly Each day and all the day: I wonder how the newsboy Can always keep so gay?

"Here's your morning paper!" And "Read the news!" at noon, And "Get the last edition!" back to a merry tune.

The newsboy never grumbles At wind or rain or sleet, For he can bring some sunshine Along his happy lead.

His youth, his cheer, his courage Would make old Midas glad To trade his gold for boyhood And join the happy band.

"Extra! Extra! Extra! He knows life, bad and good; But every face grows brighter To meet his merry mood."

Peiping, China, "the world's dustiest city" suffers from dust storms that blow in from the Gobi desert.

We gain 85 per cent. of our knowledge and control 80 per cent. of our actions through our eyes.

The human heart contracts about 25,000 times a day.

MYSTIC MIRACLE POT CLEANER

Safe, Efficient—All Copper cover with hardy knobby handle—Removes rust, scale, and dirt—Increases life of boiler—Buy one today.

10c. AT ALL STORES Manufactured

Metal Textile Corp. of Can., Ltd. Hamilton, Ontario

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THE EMPRESS EXPRESS

Published in the interests of
Empress and District

Subscription price \$2.00 per
year to any part of Canada
or Great Britain
\$2.50 to the United States

E. S. Bates Proprietor A. Harkin

Thursday, May 2nd, 1935

School is commenced on Monday following the Easter holiday vacation.

Miss E. Ramsbottom arrived back from Calgary, Saturday.

Next Monday, May 6th, is a Dominion holiday, in celebration of the Jubilee Silver Wedding Anniversary of King George V.

The Social Credit Convention for the Empress Constituency is to be held at Salford, on Thursday, May 2.

O. Wick and family and Mrs. B. Quintard and family, left for their homes in the States on Monday.

Next Sunday evening in the United Church, the Sacrament of the Lord's Supper will be administered.

Mrs. C. R. Moore, and daughter, Jean, arrived home on Monday from Portage in Prairie.

Mrs. F. A. McEneaney and daughter, returned from Saskatoon, on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. William Wick and children, left for their home at Denholm, Sask., Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Dan McEneaney, left on Saturday on a trip to Calgary. They were accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. W. Stothers and Mr. J. Muza.

Tom Rowles, arrived back from Saskatoon on Thursday night to look after his farming interests here.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Froehsack and family, left for their home at Ponoka, Alta., on Saturday.

Major Douglas is expected to arrive in Edmonton from England, on May 4.

We shall get rid of the causes of war when nations and individuals are willing to do to one another as they would be done unto. There can be no peace until economic justice is achieved.—George Lansbury.

House To Let

House to let on 2nd Ave., 1st Street West, Empress.—Apply, Mrs. Gora Zeustein, 524 10th Ave. West, Calgary, Alta.

Dr. A. K. McNeill
(Dr. D. N. MacCharles)

Physician and
Surgeon
Phone 44

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A special evening night
Office: 10th Street Building
(Opposite Hotel)
AT LEADER
Saturdays, Mondays and Tuesdays
Private on Wednesdays

—THE—

Empress Meat Market

Burns' Shamrock Brand

COOKED

HAM

SLICED

By the pound

45c.

Fatrouise Your Local Butcher

Wesley Loach, of Regina, arrived in town on Monday night. D. Loach addressed a Social Credit meeting at Bindloss on Wednesday night. He reports a successful meeting with some seventy persons in attendance.

The Castle Combe W.M.S. will meet at the home of Mrs. F. Hen, on Wednesday, May 8th, at 2:30 p.m.

Mrs. N. Macneash and son, Walter, of Bassano, were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. McNeill, last week.

Mrs. J. N. Anderson is away on a visit to the States, attending the golden wedding anniversary celebration of her parents.

Many changes are inevitable in the next legislature. Among those who failed to secure re-election were: Speaker G. N. Johnston, U.F.A. member for Carleton Place, R. H. Hennig, U.F.A. member for Clover Bar, Fred S. White, Labor leader of Calgary, will run in the federal election for East Calgary.

It Sounds Crazy

By R. F. G. Tagwell
U.S. Under-secretary of Agriculture, in an interview

During the hot spell of the summer the local manager of a New England corporation lost two draft horses on account of heat prostration and at the same time two of his best workmen were killed by sunstroke.

Possibly the heat troubled the manager as well for he had a puzzle to solve. He said to me:

"The horses will cost the company a couple of hundred dollars to replace, but the workmen who gave value far above the horses, can be replaced without costing us a cent. This sort of thing seems crazy to me. What does it mean?"

Well, do you know the answer? I don't.

Filtration

Almost complete and efficient filtration system is at work in every normal human body. The kidneys contain several thousand tiny filtration units through which the blood flows in order that waste materials may be filtered out and any excess of one or other chemical removed so as to maintain the proper chemical balance of the body.

These filtration units may be disorganized by changes which occur in them. This disturbance of the kidney function is called nephritis or Bright's disease. Richard Bright was an English physician who first described this condition, this is why his name is associated with the disease.

There are several forms of nephritis but they may all go into either of two groups, acute or chronic. The acute form, seen in children and young adults is due to an infection, germs causing an inflammation.

It is commonly seen following an attack of tonsillitis or scarlet fever.

Acute nephritis is recognized by the pallor of the patient with puffiness of the face and ankles. An examination of the urine shows that the kidneys are not able to do their work, so waste material and an excess of fluid collect in the body. Acute cases usually recover under proper treatment. The most important aim is treatment to help the infection has cleared up entirely. Some cases pass into chronic nephritis.

Chronic nephritis in early adult life is usually the result of an acute nephritis. After that age, it is part of a general change which includes the hardening of the smaller arteries of the body. For this reason, chronic nephritis is commonly associated with high blood pressure and arterio-sclerosis or hardening of the arteries.

Chronic nephritis is not curable but, under proper treatment the progress of the disease is checked and the patient may live for many years. The earlier the disease is detected, the more can treatment accomplish. Chronic conditions steal up on the victim and their presence is likely not suspected. A periodic health examination is desirable because it reveals the presence of unsuspected chronic disease, including nephritis.

An accurate diagnosis of the particular form of the disease present must be made in order to institute proper treatment.

Self medication is, to say the least, highly dangerous. Plain simple foods, the avoidance of any excess in food or drink; the use of plenty of water; a quiet life with freedom from worry are essential in treatment.

From the point of view of prevention it is known that after forty, most people eat too much, put on weight and over work their kidneys, the effort to get rid of waste materials

to institute proper treatment. Self medication is, to say the least, highly dangerous. Plain simple foods, the avoidance of any excess in food or drink; the use of plenty of water; a quiet life with freedom from worry are essential in treatment.

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